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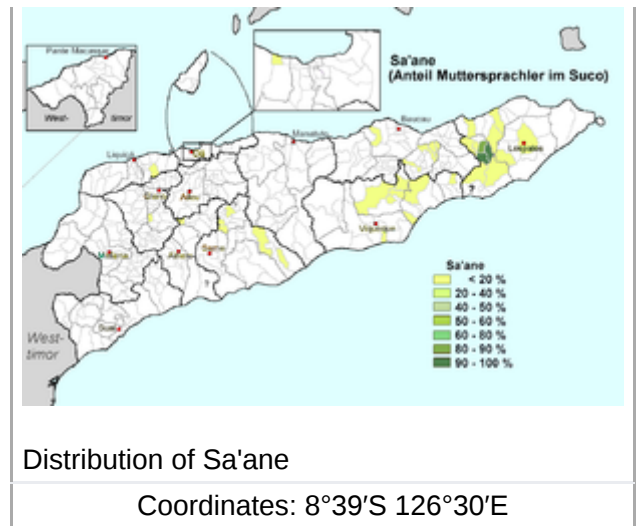
## Monophthongs

## Distribution of Makalero

Makasae has five vowel phonemes.

## Monophthong phonemes

	<u>Front</u>	<u>Central</u>	<u>Back</u>
<u>Close</u>	i (i:)		u (u:)
<u>Mid</u>	e (e:)		o (o:)
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## References

1. Makasae (<https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/mkz/>) at *Ethnologue* (18th ed., 2015)
2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Makasae-Makalero" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/language/id/maka1316>). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
3. Huber, Juliette (2017). "Makalero and Makasae". In Schapper, Antoinette (ed.). *The Papuan Languages of Timor, Alor and Pantar: Volume 2*. Walter de Gruyter. pp. 267–351.

## Further reading

- Huber, Juliette (2008). *First steps towards a grammar of Makasae: a language of East Timor*. LINCOM
- Correia, Aderito (2011). *Describing Makasae: a trans-New Guinea language of East Timor* (<http://handle.uws.edu.au:8081/1959.7/515065>) (Ph.D. thesis). University of Western Sydney.
- Fogaça, Jessé Silveira (2011). *Fonética e fonologia da língua Makasae* (<https://repositorio.unb.br/handle/10482/8420>) [*Phonetics and phonology of the Makasae language*] (Master's thesis) (in Portuguese). University of Brasília.
- Fogaça, Jessé Silveira (2015). *Aspectos gramaticais da língua makasae de timor-leste : fonologia, morfologia e sintaxe* [*Grammar aspects of the East Timorese Makasae language: phonology, morphology and syntax*] (Doctor's thesis) (in Portuguese). University of Brasília. doi:10.26512/2015.11.T.20168 (<https://doi.org/10.26512/2015.11.T.20168>).

## External links

- [Makasai \(https://hdl.handle.net/1839/f4dc4541-6db8-4fd4-a2ce-b00dc028653c\)](https://hdl.handle.net/1839/f4dc4541-6db8-4fd4-a2ce-b00dc028653c) at The Language Archive

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